## 28.—Numbers and Percentages of the Gainfully Occupied Males and Females 10 Years of Age or Over, by Occupation Groups, Census Years 1891-1931.

Note.—The occupation group totals in this table account for every person following any one of the types of occupation coming under the specified groups listed here, irrespective of the industry in which the person might be employed. For example, all persons directly engaged in the making or repairing of commodities, e.g., bakers, tailors, machinists, printers, etc., are classified under "Manufacturing" in this table whether employed in the manufacturing industry or not. Similarly, all persons following such a transport occupation as truck driver are listed under "Transportation", whether employed by a trucking concern or factory, store, etc. Clerical workers constitute a separate group as do labourers in all but the primary industries. The labourer on a farm is usually a farm labourer and in a mine, a mine-working labourer, but the labourer in a steel mill is not necessarily a metal worker or engaged in some "process" occupation, nor is the labourer on a steam railway always a transport worker. An industrial grouping of the gainfully occupied for 1931 will be found on p. 145.

## MALES.

Occupation Group.	1891.		1901.		1911		1921,		1931.	
	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.
Agriculture	723,013	51-2	707,997	45-4	917,848	38-9	1,023,661	38-2	1,107,766	34-(
Fishing, logging	42,597	3.0	43,910	2.8	77,205	3.3	67,809	2.5	91,403	2.8
Mining	15,410	1-1	37,132	2-4	62.404	2.7	48,091	1.8	58,585	1.
Manufacturing	175,861	12.5	228,067	14.6	275,439	11-7	317,440	11.8	390,477	12-
Construction	86.605	6-1	89,550	5.7	144,056	6.1	162,200	6-1	202,970	6-
Transportation	60,326	4-3	81,572	5.2	143,382	6.1	186,034	6.9	275,590	8.
Trade	78,030	5.5	87,287	5-6	193,004	8.2	218,794	8-2	259,799	8-1
Finance	3,100	0.2	5,258	0.3	18,565	0.8	26,812	1.0	36,252	1.
Service	87,533	6-2	105,226	6.7	133,263	5.7	194,101	7.2	270,5734	8-3
Professional	34,442	2.4	48,524	2-8	58,098	2.8	78,073	2.1	103,7234	3.
Personal	35,108	2.8	48,055	3-1	68,996	2.5	73,320	2.7	128,167	3.
Clerical	21.029	1.5	43,048	2.8	78,386	3.3	127,325	4.8	141,1914	4.8
Labourers <sup>2</sup>	115,546	8-2	707/1007/57	8-2	51/365/3000/3010	13 - 4		11-4		13-(
All Occupations	1,412,386	100 - 0	1,560,260	100 - 0	2,358,813	100 - 0	2,683,019	100 - 0	3,261,371	100-0
										0.000

## FEMALES.

1,052	0.5	1,141	0.5	236	0.1	441	0 · 1	11,707	1.8
3,092	1.5	12,538	5.3	24,673	6.8	90,612	18.5	117,4984	17.7
50,373	44.6	100,807	42.2	137,005	57.6	133,028	27-1	228,862	24-4
25,092	12-4	34,841	14-6	55,255	15.2	92,754	18.9	117,219	100 0 N D
116,259	57.2	136,251	57-1	192,708	52.8	226,783	46-3	346,9004	52-1
4	3	18	3	116	3	314	0.1	571	0.1
	3.4	7.766	3.3	28,535	7.8	47,413	9.7	54,113	8.1
20100000000000000000000000000000000000	0.5	1.323	0-6	5,556	1.5	15.048	3 - 1	25,435	3.8
89	3	65	3	47	3	91	3	96	3
62,111	30-6	70.616	29.6	96,785	26-4	89,813	18-3	84,660	12.7
Nil	Nil	13		13	3	58	3	6	8
204	0.1	30	3	265	0.1	51	3	497	0.1
12,194	6.0	8,940	3.7	15,887	4-4	17,883	3.7	24,079	3.6
	204 Nil 62,111 89 1,089 6,930 4 116,259 25,092 50,373	204 0·1 Nil Nil 62,111 30·6 89 3 1.089 0·5 6,930 3·4 4 3 116,259 57·2 26,092 12·4 50,373 44·6	204 0.1 30 Nil Nil 13 62,111 30-6 70,616 89 3 65 1,089 0.5 1,323 6,930 3.4 7,766 4 3 18 116,259 57:2 136,251 25,092 12:4 34,841 50,373 44:6 100,807	204 0·1 30 3 Nil Nil 13 4 62,111 30·6 70,616 29·6 89 3 65 3 1,089 0·5 1,323 0·6 6,930 3·4 7,766 3·3 4 3 18 3 116,259 57·2 136,251 57·1 26,092 12·4 34,841 14·6 50,373 44·6 100,807 42·2	204         0-1         30         3         265           Nil         Nil         13         3         13           62,111         30-6         70,616         29-6         96,785           89         3         65         3         47           1,089         0-5         1,323         0-6         5,556           6,930         3-4         7,766         3-3         28,535           4         3         18         3         116           116,259         57-2         136,251         57-1         192,708           25,092         12-4         34,841         14-6         55,255           50,373         44-6         100,807         42-2         137,006	204         0·1         30         3         265         0·1           Nil         Nil         13         \$\$\frac{1}{4}\$         13         \$\$\frac{1}{4}\$           62,111         30·6         70,616         29·6         96,785         26·4           89         \$\$65         \$\$\frac{3}{4}\$         47         \$\$\frac{3}{4}\$           1,089         0·5         1,323         0·6         5,556         1·5           6,930         3·4         7,766         3·3         28,535         7·8           4         3         18         \$\$\frac{1}{3}\$         116         \$\$\frac{3}{3}\$           16,259         57·2         136,251         57·1         192,708         52·8           26,092         12·4         34,841         14·6         56.255         15·2           50,373         44·6         100,807         42·2         137,005         37·6	204         0-1         30         3         265         0-1         51           Nil         Nil         13         *         13         *         58           62,111         30-6         70,616         29-6         96,785         26-4         89,813           89         3         65         3         47         3         91           1,089         0-5         1,323         0-6         5,556         1-5         15-51         15048           6,930         3-4         7,766         3-3         28,535         7-8         47,413           4         3         18         3         116         3         314           116,259         57-2         136,251         57-1         192,708         52-8         226,783           25,092         12-4         34,841         14-6         55,255         15-2         92,754           50,373         44-5         100,807         42-2         137,005         57-6         133,028	204         0-1         30         3         265         0-1         51         2           Nil         Nil         13         3         13         3         58         3           62,111         30-6         70,616         29-6         96,785         26-4         89,813         18-3           89         3         65         3         47         3         91         3           1,089         0-5         1,323         0-6         5,556         1-5         15,048         3-1           6,930         3-4         7,766         3-3         28,535         7-8         47,413         9-7           4         3         18         3         116         3         314         0-1           116,259         57-2         136,251         57-1         192,708         52-8         226,783         46-3           25,092         12-4         34,841         14-6         55,256         15-2         92,764         18-9           50,373         44-5         100,807         42-2         137,005         57-6         133,028         27-1	204         0-1         30         \$         265         0-1         51         \$         497           Nil         Nil         13         \$         13         \$         58         \$         6         6         6         6         6         6         6         6         6         6         6         6         6         6         6         89,813         18-3         84,660         89,813         18-3         91         \$         96         1         6         90,70         91         \$         96         1         90         1         96         1         96         1         5         1         5         1         15,048         3-1         25,435         6         6,930         3-4         7,766         3-3         28,535         7-8         47,413         9-7         54,113         4         3         18         \$         116         \$         314         0-1         571         116,259         57-2         136,251         57-1         192,708         52-8         226,783         46-3         346,900         48-8         99,764         18-9         117,219         50,373         44-6         100,807         42-2         1

This total includes persons in unspecified occupations though these are not shown separately in the table. <sup>2</sup> This group does not include agricultural, mining, fishing, or logging labourers. <sup>3</sup> Less than one-twentieth of one per cent. <sup>4</sup> The class "accountants and auditors", grouped with professional service in the 1931 classification, has been transferred to the clerical group in this table. This class consists of 17,052 males and 571 females.